# The first in a new Web Forum Series on Engaging Multisector Stakeholders in Community Health

# A New Road Forward: How Hospital, Public Health and Stakeholder Collaboration has Changed the Community Health Landscape

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# **Population Health**

- Different Population Health Definitions:
  - Health care and Health Insurance Plans:
     Managing clinical outcomes of enrolled patients
  - Hospitals: patients in service area
  - **IOM:** The health outcomes of a group of individuals, including the distribution of such outcomes within the group"

(Kindig and Stoddart, 2003).



# **Definitions Related to Population Health**

#### Anchor Institutions

- Enduring components of a community economy and social fabric.
- Once established, tend not to move location.
- Typically are large non-profit organizations.

#### Backbone Organizations

- A separate organization dedicated to coordinating the various dimensions and collaborators involved in an initiative.

#### • Multi Sector Stakeholder Partnerships

- A partnership that results when a diverse group (e.g. government, non-profit, private, and public organizations, community groups, and individual community members) come together to address issues that affect their community.



# Collaborations to Improve Health

#### Familiar Faces Initiative - King County, Washington

- Focus on high jail utilizers with mental health and substance abuse
- Unique partner collaboration
- Data driven process to inform systems improvement

#### New York State- Delivery System Reform Incentive Program

- Population wide projects informed by the State Health Improvement Plan
- Examples of eligible activities:
  - o Promote tobacco use cessation, especially among low SES populations and those with poor mental health.
  - Review and include community recommendations from the Community Health Needs Assessment plans.
  - Develop and adopt policies that support and enforce tobacco-free grounds throughout the Performing Provider System (PPS), including in community-based sites.